**Unit 5 Peacekeeping**

**Alpha United Nations peacekeeping missions**

**【词汇点拨】 Words and Expressions**

1. **peacekeeping** / ˈpiːskiːpɪŋ / *n.*a deployment, usually by the United Nations, of a neutral military

force into an area where two sides are, or have recently been, engaged in armed conflict, in order to prevent or deter further military action by either side.维护和平

*The UN is deploying a peacekeeping force in the region.*

**2. headquarters** / ˈhedˈkwɔrtərz / *n.* the place from which military action is controlled; used for referring to the people in charge of a military operation 总部；司令部

*A tactical and administrative military unit consisting of a headquarters, two or more corps, and auxiliary forces.*

**3. Head of Mission** *n.* the person in charge of a national or international mission to a particular country特派团团长

*The Head of Mission reports to the Secretary-General, who in turn reports to the Security Council.*

**4. comprise** / kəmˈpraɪz /*v*. to consist of two or more things; to form something 组成；构成

*The armies were expanded and directed from Yenan, and there Mao wrote most of the articles that comprise the Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung.*

**5. sector** / ˈsektər / *n*. a part of a particular area, especially an area under military control （尤指军事管制的）区域，地带

*When you realspace or warp into a sector with enemy sector fighters you will be asked what you would like to do.*

*Sector Commander* 战区司令

**6. contingent** / kənˈtɪndʒənt / *n*. a small military force which forms part of a larger grouping 代表团；（军队）分遣队

*The British contingent is made up of marines and reconnaissance units.*

**【词汇点拨】 Proper Names**

**1. United Nations Security Council** 联合国安理会

**2. United Nations Secretary General** 联合国秘书长

**3. Head of Mission** 特派团团长

**4. Force Commander** 部队指挥官

**5. Sector Commander** 战区司令

**6. Contingent Commander** 代表团团长

**Bravo Peacekeeping then and now**

**【词汇点拨】Words and Expressions**

**1. truce** / truːs / *n.* an agreement between enemies or opponents to stop fighting for an agreed period of time; the period of time that this lasts 休战；停战协定；停战期

*An Israeli mayor on the front lines of the conflict with the Palestinians is calling for a truce with Islamic militants.*

**2. demobilize** / diːˈmoʊbəlaɪz / *v.* to release sb from military service, especially at the end of a war 使退伍，使复员

*All peace agreements should include specific measures to demobilize and reintegrate child soldiers into society.*

**3. disarm** / dɪsˈɑːrm / *v.* ① to take a weapon or weapons away 缴械；解除（某人）的武装；② to reduce the size of an army or to give up some or all weapons, especially nuclear weapons 裁军；裁减军备（尤指核武器）

*The troops will not attempt to disarm the warring militias.*

*The North has since all but disowned the promise at the six-party talks aimed at getting it to disarm.*

**4. refugee** / ˌrefjuˈdʒiː / *n*. a person who has been forced to leave their country or home, because there is a war or for political, religious or social reasons避难者；难民

*Somali government spokesperson Omar Osman says the point of the operation was to protect displaced people living in refugee camps.*

**5. monitor** / ˈmɑːnɪtər /

*v.* ① **~ sth. ~ what, how, etc.…** to watch and check sth over a period of time in order to see how it develops, so that you can make any necessary changes 监视；检查；跟踪调查

② **~ sth** to listen to telephone calls, foreign radio broadcasts, etc. in order to find out information that might be useful监听（电话、外国无线电广播等）

*n*. ① a television screen used to show particular kinds of information; a screen that shows information from a computer显示屏；监视器；（计算机）显示器

② a person whose job is to check that sth is done fairly and honestly, especially in a foreign country（尤指派往国外的）监督员，核查员

*Officials had not been allowed to monitor the voting.*

*UN observers are monitoring the ceasefire.*

*This monitor is not working.*

**6. patrol** / pəˈtroʊl /

*v.* **~ sth.** to go around an area or a building at regular times to check that it is safe and that there is no trouble 巡逻；巡查

*n.* ① [c][u] the act of going to different parts of a building, an area, etc. to make sure that there is no trouble or crime 巡逻；巡查

② [c] a group of soldiers, vehicles, etc. that patrol an area巡逻队；巡逻车队

*a garrison of 5000 troops* 有5000士兵驻守的防地

*Patrol the areas under charge regularly, keep high alertness and report abnormal cases timely.*

*He said that military action against Libya would be "several days" to combat the transition to the no-fly zone by the military on patrol.*

**7. ceasefire** / ˈsiːsfaɪər / *n*. a time when enemies agree to stop fighting, usually while a way is found to end the fighting permanently（通常指永久性的）停火，停战

*He said the situation was the most serious it had been since the ceasefire in 2002.*

**8. supervise** / ˈsuːpərvaɪz / *v*. to be in charge of sb/sth and make sure that everything is done correctly, safely, etc. 监督；管理；指导；主管

*The U.N. pledged to help supervise the clearance of mines.*

**【词汇点拨】Proper Names**

**1. Iran** / ɪˈrɑːn / 伊朗（亚洲国家）；

**2. Iraq** / ɪˈræk / 伊拉克（西南亚国家）

**3. Israeli** / ɪzˈreɪli / **forces** 以色列军队

**4. Syrian** / ˈsirɪən / **forces** 叙利亚军队

**5. Cambodia** / kæmˈboʊdiə / 柬埔寨（位于亚洲）

**Charlie We are United Nations peacekeepers**

**【词汇点拨】****Words and Expressions**

1. **assign** / əˈsaɪn / *v.*
2. to give sb. sth that they can use, or some work or responsibility 分配（某物）；分派，布置（工作、任务等）
3. to provide a person for a particular task or position 指定；指派

**~ sb to sb/sth**委派；派遣

*You can decide who to assign tasks to, who is best suited to take on certain tasks, and what tasks get priority.*

**2. repatriation** / ˌriːˌpeɪtriˈeɪʃn / *n.* the act of returning to the country of origin 遣送回国

*It warns it will be forced to shut down the repatriation operation this year if it does not get the money.*

**3. landmine** / ˈlændmaɪn / *n.* the bomb placed on or under the ground, which explodes when vehicles or people move over it 地雷

*Yet the number of reported casualties from landmine explosions was eleven percent higher than in two thousand four.*

**4. duration** / duˈreɪʃn / *n.* the length of time that sth lasts or continues持续时间；期间

for the duration (informal) 直到……结束；在整个……期间

*It could also increase the potential range and duration of infantry operations as it would not need to be recharged at base.*

**5. for good** 永久地；一劳永逸地

*back for good* 永久停留；重归于好

*here for good* 一心做好；始终如一

*for good and all* 永远；永久地

*The war is over, then, for good maybe, and I've missed it all.*

**6. typical** / ˈtɪpɪkl / *adj.*

①having the usual qualities or features of a particular type of person, thing or group 典型的；有代表性的 **~ (of sb/sth)** 不出所料；特有的

②happening in the usual way; showing what sth is usually like 一贯的；平常的

*Since reserve, a show of modesty and a sense of humor are part of his own nature, the typical Englishman tends to expect them in others.*

*I am a really typical teenager, the kind that people often see on televisions.*

**7. punctual** / ˈpʌŋktʃuəl / *adj.* happening or doing sth at the arranged or correct time; not late按时的；准时的；守时的

*He has always been punctual in attendance, diligent in the discharge of his duties, and careful and practical in dealing with everything.*

**8. prohibit** / prəˈhɪbɪt / *v.* to stop sth from being done or used especially by law （尤指以法令）禁止

*If lawmakers do not do something soon to prohibit spam, the problem will certainly get much worse.*

**9. authorisation** / ˌɔːθərəˈzeɪʃn /*n*. [u][c] official permission or power to do sth; the act of giving

permission批准；授权

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**10. hostile** / ˈhɑːstaɪl / *adj.* very unfriendly or aggressive and ready to argue or fight; belonging to a military enemy 敌意的；敌对的；敌军的；敌人的

*This may be enough to deter hostile governments, but insurgents and militias might be less worried.*

**11. detain** / dɪˈteɪn / *v.* (**~ sb)** to keep sb in an official place, such as a police station, a prison or a hospital, and prevent them from leaving拘留；扣押

*Soldiers should not unlawfully arrest and detain civilians in military facilities*

**【词汇点拨】****Proper Names**

**1. Mohammed** / moʊˈhɑːmɪd / 默罕默德（人名）

**2. Captain Sanders** / ˈsændərz / 上尉桑德斯

**3. Major Thompson** 少校汤普森

**Delta Mines and demining**

**【词汇点拨】****Words and Expressions**

**1. body armour** / ˈbɒdi ɑːmə(r) / *n.* clothing worn by the police, etc. to protect themselves防弹服，胸甲，防弹背心（警察等穿）

*After all, body armour may be an expected part of an army, police or security services uniform, but civilians need more discretion.*

**2. deminer** /di:'minər/ *n.* minesweepers 排雷人员

*Indigenous deminer*  本地排雷员

*Village deminer* 村排雷员

*Deminer mine clearer* 排雷员

**3. visor** / ˈvaɪzər /*n.* a part of a helmet that can be pulled down to protect the eyes and face（头盔上的）面甲，面罩，护面

*Oxygen is circulated around the helmet to stop the visor misting.*

**4. tripwires** / ˈtrɪpwaɪər / *n.* a wire that is stretched close to the ground as part of a device for catching sb./sth. if they touch it绊索；绊网

*A border guard grumbles that the only tourist in weeks has set off her tripwire.*

**5. booby traps** /ˈbuːbi træp / *n.* a hidden bomb that explodes when the object that it is connected to is touched饵雷；诡雷

*A spate of attacks more frequent and reckless than before has seen the deployment of booby-trap and car bombs, as well as other devices.*

**6. probe** / proʊb /

*v.* ①[i][t] to ask questions in order to find out secret or hidden information about sb./sth.盘问；追问；探究②[t]**(~ sth)** to touch, examine or look for sth., especially with a long thin instrument（用细长工具）探查，查看

*n.* ①**~ (into sth)** a thorough and careful investigation of sth.探究；详尽调查② a small device put inside sth and used by scientists to test sth or record information探测仪；传感器；取样器

*He has not been charged or found guilty of wrongdoing and the probe is continuing, according to people familiar with the matter.*

**7. UXO** unexploded ordnance 未爆弹药；未爆炸物

**【词汇点拨】Proper Names**

**1. American Civil War**  美国内战（南北战争1861年4月12日至1865年4月9日）

**2. World War II**  第二次世界大战

**Echo Sector headquarters**

**【词汇点拨】Words and Expressions**

**1. compound** / ˈkɑːmpaʊnd / *n.* an area surrounded by a fence or wall in which a factory or other group of buildings stands有围栏（或围墙）的场地（内有工厂或其他建筑群）

*He said the Afghan government can not enter, because this compound, “a NATO coalition forces,” the police can not enter.*

**2. subordinate** / səˈbɔːrdɪnət /

① *n.* a person who has a position with less authority and power than sb else in an organization下级；部属

② *v.* **~ sb/sth. (to sb/sth.)** to treat sb/sth as less important than sb/sth else使从属于

③ adj. **~ (to sb)** having less power or authority than sb else in a group or an organization隶属的；从属的；下级的

*Subordinate commanders who might have once used the compound also must have long since established alternate command sites.*

**3. superior** / suːˈpɪriər /

① *n.* a person of higher rank, status or position级别（或地位、职位）更高的人；上级；上司

② *adj.* of very good quality; better than other similar things质量卓越的；出类拔萃的；超群的

*The superior was suspicious of his survival, -- he thought the soldier might be a traitor.*

**4. smuggle** / ˈsmʌɡl / *v.* **~ sth/sb (+ adv./prep.)** to take, send or bring goods or people secretly and illegally into or out of a country, etc. 走私；私运；偷运

*Traditional human spies risk arrest or execution by trying to smuggle out copies of documents.*

**5. manifest** /ˈbuːbi træp /

① *n.* a list of goods or passengers on a ship or an aircraft（船或飞机的）货单，旅客名单

② *v.* **~ sth. (in sth.)** to show sth clearly, especially a feeling, an attitude or a quality表明，清楚显示（尤指情感、态度或品质）

*The superior was suspicious of his survival, -- he thought the soldier might be a traitor.*

**6. custody** / ˈkʌstədi /*n.* ①the state of being in prison, especially while waiting for trial（尤指在候审时的）拘留，拘押，羁押②the legal right or duty to take care of or keep sb/sth; the act of taking care of sth./sb监护权；保管权；监护；保管

*The magistrate decided to keep him in custody to avoid a risk of relapse or tampering with evidence.*

**7. issue** / ˈɪʃuː /

①*n.* [c] a problem or worry that sb has with sth. （有关某事的）问题，担忧

②*v.* to give sth to sb, especially officially（正式）发给，供给

*The police were issued with firearms.*

**8. stand by** / stænd baɪ / be available or ready for a certain function or service待命

*The US 48th fighter wing based in England keeps peregrines and other falcons on stand by.*

**9. blast wall** / blæst wɔːl /a barrier designed to protect vulnerable buildings or other structures and the people inside them from the effects of a nearby explosion, whether caused by industrial accident, military action or terrorism. 防爆墙

*Today he is a contractor, building the Aynak mine's electric fence, blast wall, workers' dormitories and a road to Kabul.*

**10. sangar** / ˈsʌŋɡər / *n.* a small low temporary defensive work , usually built of stone around an existing hollow in the ground散兵壕；（常用于围挡洼地的）石砌矮墙

*It is much safter to place more sangars made with sandbags on the roof of the building.*

**11. searchlight** / ˈsɜːrtʃlaɪt / *n.* a powerful lamp that can be turned in any direction, used, for example, for finding people or vehicles at night探照灯

*Smoke rose into the night sky from one of the attacked compounds, and a helicopter circled overhead, scanning the ground with a searchlight.*

**12. sentry** / ˈsentri /*n.* a soldier whose job is to guard sth.哨兵

*During the Cuban missile crisis, an air force sentry in Minnesota shot at a fence-climbing intruder and sounded the sabotage alarm.*

**【词汇点拨】Proper Names**

**1. Lieutenant Jarvis**  中尉贾维斯

**2. Major Stanton**  少校斯坦顿

**3. Sergeant Denton**  中士登顿

**4. Sergeant Clay**  中士克莱

**5. Captain Robertson**  上尉罗伯逊

**6. Lieutenant Turner**  中尉特纳

**7. Sergeant Crossley** 中士克罗斯利

**8. Sergeant Thomas** 中士托马斯

**9. Sergeant Harris** 中士哈里斯

**10. Briggs**  布里格斯（人名）

**11. Corporal Hayne** 下士海恩

**12. Sergeant Brooks** 中士布鲁克斯

**13. Corporal Burns** 下士彭斯

**14. Corporal Taylor** 下士泰勒

**15. Geoff**  杰夫（人名）

**16. Claude**  克劳德（人名）

**Foxtrot Review**

**【词汇点拨】Words and Expressions**

**1. came into effect** 开始生效；开始实施

*A new law came into effect in Alabama that cracks down on illegal immigration , after a judge ruled that it passed constitutional muster.*

**2. resolve** / rɪˈzɑːlv / *v.* **~ sth./itself** to find an acceptable solution to a problem or difficulty解决（问题或困难）

*In its filing, China is requesting consultations with the EU to try to resolve the matter.*

**3. dispute** / dɪˈspjuːt /

①*n.* [c][u] an argument or a disagreement between two people, groups or countries; discussion about a subject where there is disagreement争论；辩论；争端；纠纷

②*v.* to question whether sth is true and valid对…提出质询；对…表示异议（或怀疑）

*The dispute over the border is so long-running that India's reaction was no stronger than official outrage and unofficial weariness.*

**4. negotiation** / nɪˌɡoʊʃiˈeɪʃn / *n.* formal discussion between people who are trying to reach an agreement谈判；磋商；协商

*Negotiation is a course that at least two groups of people trying to reach an agreement with the others for their own benefit.*

**5. sanction** / ˈsæŋkʃn /

①*n.* ***~ (against sb)*** an official order that limits trade, contact, etc. with a particular country, in order to make it do sth., such as obeying international law制裁

②*v.* **(~ sb/sth.)** to punish sb/sth.; to impose a sanction on sth. 惩罚；实施制裁

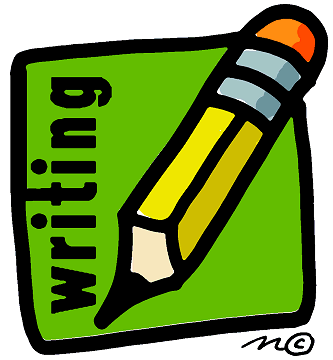
*If Iraq sticks to road map laid out for it by United Nations, sanction could be lifted without more ado.*

**6. diplomatic** / ˌdɪpləˈmætɪk / *adj.* connected with managing relations between countries外交的；从事外交的

*Obama said the US diplomatic route to curb Iran's nuclear program would be reassessed by year's end.*

**7. electoral** / ɪˈlektərəl / *adj.* connected with elections有关选举的

*The two opposition parties made an electoral pact.*

**词汇表**

**Alpha United Nations peacekeeping missions**

peacekeeping 维护和平

headquarters 总部；司令部

Head of Mission 特派团团长

comprise 组成；构成

sector （尤指军事管制的）区域，地带

contingent 代表团；（军队）分遣队

areas of operation 作战区域、行动区

component 组成部份，成分，部件

infantry 步兵

**Bravo Peacekeeping then and now**

Blue Berets 蓝盔部队

Buffer zone 缓冲区

Military Observer 军事观察员

truce 休战；停战协定；停战期

demobilize 使退伍；使复员

disarm缴械；裁军；裁减军备（尤指核武器）

refugee 避难者；难民

monitor 监视；检查；监听

patrol 巡逻；巡查

ceasefire （通常指永久性的）停火，停战

supervise 监督；管理；指导；主管

clear mines 清除地雷

many more 相当多的

authorized 授权的

**Charlie We are United Nations peacekeepers**

assign 分配（某物）；布置；指定；指派

repatriation 遣送回国

landmine 地雷

duration 持续时间；期间

for good 永久地；一劳永逸地

typical 典型的；有代表性的；一贯的；平常的

punctual 按时的；准时的；守时的

prohibit （尤指以法令）禁止

authorisation 批准；授权

hostile 敌意的；敌对的；敌军的；敌人的

detain 拘留；扣押

set up 发起；开办；创立

middy 正午

daily routine 日常工作

brief on 就某事进行简要汇报

**Delta Mines and demining**

AT mine 反坦克地雷

AP mine 防步兵地雷

body armour 防弹服；胸甲

deminer 排雷人员

visor （头盔上的）面甲，面罩，护面

tripwires 绊索；绊网

bobby traps 饵雷；诡雷

probe 追问；探究；探测仪

UXO 未爆弹药；未爆炸物

vegetation （地面）植被

**Echo Sector headquarters**

RPG 火箭助推榴弹

chain of command 指挥系统；指挥链

GPS 全球卫星定位系统

compound 有围栏（或围墙）的场地（内有工厂或其他建筑群）

subordinate 下级；部属；使从属于

superior 级别更高的人；上级；上司

smuggle 走私；私运；偷运

manifest （船或飞机的）货单，旅客名单; 表明；清楚显示

custody 拘留；拘押；羁押；监护权；保管权

issue 问题；担忧；（正式）发给；供给

stand by 待命

blast wall 防爆墙

sangar 散兵壕；石砌矮墙

searchlight 探照灯

sentry 哨兵

Alert State 警戒状态

VCP 汽车检查站

as many as 多达

in shifts 轮班作业；分班轮换

anti-sniper防狙击的

**Foxtrot Review**

NGOs 非政府组织

humanitarian aid 人道主义救助

came into effect 开始实施；开始生效

resolve 解决（问题或困难）

dispute 争论；争端；纠纷

negotiation 谈判；磋商；协商

sanction 制裁；惩罚

diplomatic 外交的；从事外交的

electoral 有关选举的